

# Single-Center Retrospective Review of Radiofrequency Wire Recanalization of Refractory Central Venous Occlusions

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## INTRODUCTION

This retrospective, single-center, single-operator study assessed the safety and efficacy of radiofrequency (RF) wire recanalization of refractory central venous occlusions (CVOs).

## METHODS

20 refractory CVOs in 18 patients were treated with RF wire recanalization.

- CVO traversal was first attempted using standard and advanced techniques.
- RF wire recanalization with the PowerWire® RF Guidewire was employed in all cases where other techniques were unsuccessful.
- If CVO traversal was successful, serial angioplasty was performed followed by stent placement.

**Technical success:** CVO traversal, venoplasty, and stent placement with resolution of treated occlusion.

**Clinical success:** Patient-reported resolution of symptoms.

## RESULTS

Technical and clinical success were achieved in 16 out of 20 CVOs (80%)

- Attempts to recanalize one 10.5cm calcified occlusion failed on two separate occasions.
- One RF wire recanalization was aborted due to intolerable pain at the treatment site.
- One serious adverse event occurred involving perforation into the pericardial space, which was managed conservatively with no long-term effects.

Primary patency was observed in 56% of successfully treated CVOs at median follow-up of 14.1 months.

## DISCUSSION

RF wire recanalization appears to be a safe and effective option for refractory CVOs.

- To minimize potential adverse events, operators should carefully map out vascular anatomy, CVO course, and adjacent critical structures.
- Multiple venograms, cone-beam CT, and/or intravascular ultrasound should be used to confirm RF wire positioning before and during RF recanalization, with a snare positioned on the opposite side of the CVO as a distal target.

**Disclaimer:** this study includes both on-label and off-label use of the PowerWire® RF Guidewire. Before use, consult product labels and Instructions for Use for Indications for Use, Contraindications, Warnings, Precautions, Adverse Events and Directions for Use.

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